

# Mark Christopher Navin

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## AREAS OF RESEARCH SPECIALIZATION

Bioethics (especially Clinical Ethics and Public Health Ethics), Social and Political Philosophy

## ADDITIONAL AREAS OF TEACHING COMPETENCE

Medical Humanities, Normative Ethics, Philosophy of Law

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## EDUCATION AND CREDENTIALS

RN, <i>Michigan Board of Nursing</i>	2026
BSN, <i>Oakland University</i>	2025
HEC-C, Healthcare Ethics Consultant—Certified, <i>American Society of Bioethics and Humanities</i>	2020
PhD, Philosophy, <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>	2008
MA, Philosophy, <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>	2004
BA, Philosophy, <i>Cornell University</i>	1999

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## CURRENT POSITIONS

### ***Oakland University***

<i>Chair</i> , Philosophy Department	2020-present
<i>Professor</i> (with tenure), Philosophy Department	2019-present
<i>Affiliated Faculty</i> , Women and Gender Studies Program	2017-present
<i>Affiliated Faculty</i> , Center for Moral Values in Health and Medicine	2023-present

### ***Oakland University William Beaumont School of Medicine***

<i>Lecturer</i> , Department of Foundational Medical Studies	2018-present
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### ***Corewell Health East***

<i>Healthcare Ethics Consultant</i>	2016-present
<i>Clinical Nurse</i>	2026-present

## PREVIOUS POSITIONS

### ***Oakland University***

<i>Associate Professor</i> (with tenure), Philosophy Department	2014-2019
<i>Assistant Professor</i> (tenure-track), Philosophy Department	2008-2014

### ***University of Pennsylvania***

<i>Lecturer</i> , Department of Philosophy	2005-2008
<i>Teaching Assistant</i> , Department of Philosophy	2003-2005

## RESEARCH

### Monographs

2. **Navin, M.** and Attwell, K. *America's Vaccine Wars: California and the Politics of Mandates* (Oxford University Press). 2023
1. **Navin, M.** *Values and Vaccine Refusal: Hard Questions in Epistemology, Ethics and Health Care*. (Routledge). 2016

### Edited Volumes

3. McGregor, J. and **Navin, M.** Editors. *Education, Inclusion, and Justice* (Springer). 2022
2. **Navin, M.** and Nunan, R. Editors. *Democracy, Populism, and Truth* (Springer). 2020
1. Cudd, A. and **Navin, M.** Editors. *Core Concepts and Contemporary Issues in Privacy*. (Springer). 2018

### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

62. **Navin, M.**, Diekema, D., "Vaccine Policy and Eliminating Nonmedical Exemptions—Read the Room," *JAMA Pediatrics*. 2026
61. Wasserman, J., Brummett, A., **Navin, M.**, "A Defense of Institutional Conscience Rights for Secular Hospitals: Philosophical Justifications and Practical Applications," *American Journal of Bioethics* 25(3). 2025
60. Thomas, S., Feldman, A., Hayde, N., Nailescu, C., **Navin, M.**, Ross, L., Wightman, A., Appel, J., Ardura, M., Chen, J., Daly, K., Fischer, R., Goldberg, A., Kelly, B., Larson, H., Michaels, M., Twombly, K., George, R., Bobrowski, A., "Addressing Vaccination Coverage Among Pediatric Solid Organ Transplant Candidates and Recipients in the Post-COVID-19 Pandemic Period of Increased Vaccine Hesitancy," *American Journal of Transplantation* 25(12): 2499-2507. 2025
59. **Navin, M.**, Ross, L., "America's Vaccine Policy Whiplash—Finding the Way Forward," *JAMA* 334(21): 1877-1878. 2025
58. **Navin, M.**, Rieder, T., Fink, L., "Nalmefene in community overdose response and the false promise of quick-fix public health solutions," *International Journal of Drug Policy* 145, 104945. 2025
57. **Navin, M.**, Gur-Arie, R., Attwell, K., "Differential impacts of vaccine mandates: subjective experiences and policy implications," *Monash Bioethics Review* 43(2): 372-383. 2025
56. Attwell, K., Duong, H., Morris, A., Roberts, L., **Navin, M.**, "Drivers of Noncompliance With Vaccine Mandates—The Interplay Between Distrust, Rationality, Morality, and Social Motivation," *Regulation & Governance* 19(1). 2025
55. **Navin, M.**, Wightman, A., Ross, L., "No Vaccine, No Organ? Ethics of Vaccine Mandates for Pediatric Transplant," *Pediatric Transplantation* 29 (1), e70019 2025
54. Wasserman, J., **Navin, M.**, Brummett, A., Menkes, D. "Conscientious Objection to Aggressive Interventions for Patients in a Vegetative State," *American Journal of Bioethics* 25(3): 10-21. 2025
- REPLY:** Wasserman, J., **Navin, M.**, Brummett, A., Menkes, D., "The Proper Uses and Constraints on Exercises of Conscience in Cases of Profound Neurological Injury: A Dialogue with Our Colleagues," *American Journal* 2025

- of Bioethics* 25(4): W17-W21
53. Wasserman, J., Najor, A., Liogas, N., Swanberg, S., Brummett, A., Laventhal, N., Navin, M., “Pediatric Assent in Clinical Practice: A Critical Scoping Review,” *AJOB Empirical Bioethics* 15(4): 336-346. 2024
  52. Attwell, K., Hannah, A., Drislane, S., **Navin, M.**, “Policy Feedback and the Politics of Childhood Vaccine Mandates: Conflict and Change in California, 2012–2019,” *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 49 (6), 1075-1110 2024
  51. Silver, E., Fink L., Baylis, K., Faust, R., Guzman, K., Hribar, C., Martina, L., **Navin, M.** “Challenging the ‘acceptable option’: Public health’s advocacy for continued care in the case of pediatric vaccine refusal,” *Vaccine* 42(21): 126144. 2024
  50. **Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., Diekema, D., and Pope, T., “Limits on Parental Discretion in Medical Decision-Making: Pediatric Intervention Principles,” *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 67(2): 277-289. 2024
  49. Wasserman, J., Brummett, A., and **Navin, M.**, “It’s Worth What You Can Sell It For: A Survey of Employment and Compensation Models for Clinical Ethicists,” *HEC Forum* 36(3): 405-420. 2024
  48. Brummett, A., Haffen, T., and **Navin, M.** “Principled Conscientious Provision: Referral Symmetry and Its Implications for Protecting Secular Conscience,” *Hastings Center Report* 54(4): 3-10. 2024
  47. **Navin, M.** and Attwell, Katie. “Making Salient Ethics Arguments about Vaccine Mandates: A California Case Study,” *Bioethics* 37(9): 854-861. 2023
  46. Attwell, K. and **Navin, M.** “Eliminating Nonmedical Exemptions: A Radical Shift in How Childhood Vaccine Mandates Govern,” *Expert Review of Vaccines* 22(1): 671-680. 2023
  45. Salter, E., Hester, M., Vinarcsik L., Antommara, A., Bester, J., Blustein, J., Clayton, E., Diekema, D., Itis, I., Kopelman, L., Malone, J., Mercurio, M., **Navin, M.**, Paquette E. Pope, T., Rhodes, R., Ross, L., “Pediatric Decision Making: Consensus Recommendations,” *Pediatrics* 152(3): e2023061832. 2023
  44. Bernstein, J., **Navin, M.** “Reciprocity, Vulnerability, and the Moral Significance of Herd Immunity,” *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 40(4): 725-745. 2023
  43. Harbin, A., Laventhal, N., **Navin, M.** “Ethics of age de-escalation in pediatric vaccine trials: Attending to the case of COVID-19,” *Vaccine* 41(9): 1584-1588. 2023
  42. **Navin, M.**, Scherer, A., Bradley, E., and Attwell, K. “School Staff as Vaccine Advocates: Perspectives on Vaccine Mandates and the Student Registration Process,” *Vaccine* 41(5):1169-1175. 2023
  41. Oberleitner, L., Lucia, V., **Navin, M.**, Ozdych, M., Afonso, N., Kennedy, R., Keil, H., Wu, L., and Mathew, T., “COVID-19 Vaccination Concerns and Reasons for Acceptance Among US Health Care Personnel,” *Public Health Reports* 137(6): 1227–1234. 2022
  40. **Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., Stahl, D., and Tomlinson, T., “The capacity to designate a surrogate is distinct from decisional capacity: normative and empirical considerations,” *Journal of Medical Ethics* 48(3):189-192. 2022
  39. Attwell, K. and **Navin, M.**, “How policymakers employ ethical frames to design and introduce new policies: the case of childhood vaccine mandates in Australia,” 2022

- Policy & Politics* 50(4): 526-547.
38. **Navin, M.**, Oberleitner, L., Lucia, V., Ozdych, M., Afonso, N., Kennedy, R., Keil, H., Wu, L., and Mathew, T., “COVID-19 vaccine hesitancy among healthcare personnel who generally accept vaccines,” *Journal of Community Health* 47: 19–529. 2022
  37. Fernandes, B., **Navin, M.**, Reiss, D., Omer, S., and Attwell, K. “US state-level legal interventions related to COVID-19 vaccine mandates,” *JAMA* 327(2): 178-179. 2022
  36. Wasserman, J., **Navin, M.**, Drzyzga, V., Gibb, T. “Practicing what we preach? clinical ethicists’ professional perspectives and personal use of advance directives,” *Journal of Medical Ethics* 48(2):144-149. 2022
  35. **Navin, M.**, Kozak, A., and Attwell, K., “School secretaries and immunization governance: missed opportunities for public health promotion,” *Vaccine* 40(51): 7433-7439 2022
  34. **Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., and Brummett, A., “Three kinds of decision-making capacity for refusing medical interventions,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 22(11): 73-83. 2022
  - REPLY: Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., and Brummett, A., “Capacities to Refuse Treatment: A Reply,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 24(3): W15-W19. 2024
  33. **Navin, M.** and Attwell, K. “Imperfect immunization communication on school district websites: a mixed methods review,” *Journal of School Nursing* 38(5): 459–466. 2022
  32. Bradley, E. and **Navin, M.**, “Vaccine refusal is not free riding,” *Erasmus Journal for Philosophy and Economics* 14(1): 167-181. 2021
  - REPLY: Bradley, E. and Navin, M.**, “Vaccine refusal is still not free riding: a reply,” *Erasmus Journal for Philosophy and Economics* 14(2): 165-169. 2021
  31. Grzywacz, V., Quinn, T. J., Wilson, T., Reitemeier, P., **Navin, M.** Hamstra, D., Anderson, J., Stevens, C., and Kabolizadeh, P. “Ethical allocation of proton therapy and the insurance review process,” *Practical Radiation Oncology* 11(5): e449-e458. 2021
  30. **Navin, M.** and Danchin, M. “Vaccine mandates in the us and australia: balancing benefits and burdens for children and physicians,” *Vaccine* 38(51):8075-8077. 2020
  29. **Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., and Opel, D. “Reasons to accept vaccine refusers in primary care,” *Pediatrics* 146(6): e20201801. 2020
  - REPLY: Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., and Opel, D. “Author’s response reply to Dr. Terk,” *Pediatrics* 147(3):e2020048967B. 2021
  28. Malm, H., **Navin, M.** “Pox parties for grannies? chickenpox, exogenous boosting, and harmful injustices,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 20(9): 45-57. 2020
  - REPLY: Malm, H. and Navin, M.** “Harming children to benefit others: a reply to our critics,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 20(12), W1-W6. 2020
  27. **Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., Jain, S., Baughman, K., and Laventhal, N. “When do pediatricians call the ethics consultation service?” *American Journal of Bioethics—Empirical Bioethics* 11(2):83-90. 2020
  26. **Navin, M.**, Largent, M., and McCright, A. “Efficient burdens decrease vaccine 2020

- waiver rates: a cross-county comparison of michigan’s vaccination waiver education efforts,” *Preventive Medicine Reports* 17: 101049.
25. **Navin, M.**, Kozak, A., Deem, M. “Perspectives of public health nurses on the ethics of mandated vaccine education,” *Nursing Outlook* 68(1): 62-72. 2020
  24. Attwell, K. and **Navin, M.** “Mandatory vaccination: scope, sanctions, severity, selectivity, and salience,” *Milbank Quarterly* 97(4): 978-1014. 2019
  23. Wasserman, J., **Navin, M.**, Vercler, C. “Apologizing when right: pediatric assent and treating children over objection,” *Pediatrics* 144(5):e20190382. 2019
  22. **Navin, M.** and Attwell, K. “Vaccine mandates, value pluralism, and policy diversity,” *Bioethics* 33(9):1042-1049. 2019
  21. **Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., and Haimann, M. “Treatment over objection—moral reasons for reluctance,” *Mayo Clinic Proceedings* 94(10): 1936-1938. 2019
  20. **Navin, M.** and Wasserman, J. “Capacity for preferences and pediatric assent: implications for pediatric practice,” *Hastings Center Report* 49(1): 43-51. 2019
  19. **Navin, M.**, Wasserman, J., Bies, S., Ahmad, M. “Reasons for vaccine refusal and vaccination behaviors,” *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 56(3): 359-367. 2019
  18. Attwell, K., **Navin, M.**, Pierluigi, L., Jestin, C., Reiter, S., Omer, S. “Recent Vaccine mandates in the United States, Europe and Australia: a comparative study,” *Vaccine* 36(48): 7377-7384. 2018
  17. Deem, M., **Navin, M.**, Lantos, J. “Considering whether the dismissal of vaccine-refusing families is fair to other clinicians?” *JAMA Pediatrics* 172(6): 514-16. 2018  
**REPLY:** Deem, M., **Navin, M.**, Lantos, J. “Dismissal policies for vaccine refusal—reply,” *JAMA Pediatrics* 172(11): 1101-1102. 2018
  16. Wasserman, J. and **Navin, M.** “Capacity for preferences: respecting patients with compromised decision making,” *Hastings Center Report* 48(3): 31-39. 2018
  15. **Navin, M.**, Kozak, A., Clark, E. “The evolution of immunization waiver education in Michigan: a qualitative study,” *Vaccine* 36(13): 1751-1756. 2018
  14. Wasserman, J., **Navin, M.**, Krug, E. “The value of parental permission,” *JAMA Pediatrics* 172(7): 614-15. 2018
  13. Sarathchandraa, D., **Navin, M.**, Largent, M., McCright, A. “A survey instrument for measuring vaccine acceptance,” *Preventive Medicine* 109(4):1-7. 2018
  12. **Navin, M.** and Dieterle, J. “Cooptation or solidarity: food sovereignty in the developed world,” *Agriculture and Human Values* 35(2): 319-329. 2018
  11. **Navin, M.** and Largent, M. “Improving nonmedical vaccine exemption policies: three case studies,” *Public Health Ethics* 10(3): 225-234. 2017  
**REPLY:** **Navin, M.** and Largent, M. “Prioritizing parental liberty in non-medical vaccine exemption policies: a response to Giubilini, Douglas, and Savulescu,” *Public Health Ethics* 10(3): 241-243. 2017
  10. **Navin, M.** and Wasserman, J. “Reasons to amplify the role of parental permission in pediatric treatment,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 17(11): 6-14. 2017  
**REPLY:** **Navin, M.** and Wasserman, J. “Harm and parental permission: a response to our critics,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 17(11): W1-W4. 2017
  9. **Navin, M.** “The ethics of vaccination nudges in pediatric practice,” *HEC Forum* 2017

- 29(1): 43-57.
8. **Navin, M.** “Scaling-up alternative food networks,” *Journal of Social Philosophy* 46(4): 434–448. 2015
  7. **Navin, M.** “HPV and the ethics of CDC’s vaccination requirements for immigrants,” *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 25(2): 111-132. 2015
  6. **Navin, M.** “Local food and international ethics,” *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics* 27(3): 349-368. 2014
  5. **Navin, M.** “Competing epistemic spaces: how social epistemology helps explain and evaluate vaccine denialism,” *Social Theory and Practice* 39(2): 241-64. 2013
  4. **Navin, M.** “Resisting moral permissiveness about vaccine refusal,” *Public Affairs Quarterly* 27(1): 69-85. 2013
  3. **Navin, M.** “Sincerity, accuracy, and selective conscientious objection,” *Journal of Military Ethics* 12(2): 111-128. 2013
  2. **Navin, M.** “Luck and oppression,” *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 14(5): 533-547. 2011
  1. **Navin, M.** “Fair equality of opportunity in global justice,” *Social Philosophy Today* 24: 39-52. 2009
- Book Chapters, Review Essays and Other Articles**
17. Brummett, A., **Navin, M.**, Salter, E., “A Model for Clinical Ethics Reasoning in Adult and Pediatric Medicine,” *Clinical Reasoning in the Health Professions*, 5th ed., eds. Higgs, J; Jones, M; Loftus, S; Christensen, N., 2025
  16. **Navin, M.** and Wasserman, J. “Prudence, Preferences, and Power: The (Ir)Relevance of Decision-Making Capacity in Medical Decision Making,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 24(8): 93-95. 2024
  15. May, T., **Navin, M.**, Malm, H., “Fairness, Discrimination, and Life Cycle Allocation Principles During COVID-19 Pandemic,” *Ethical Issues of the SARS-CoV-2 Outbreak in East-Central Europe and Beyond*, eds. Gergeli Tari and Assya Pascalev. 2024
  14. McGregor, J., **Navin, M.** “Introduction,” *Education, Inclusion, and Justice*, eds. Joan McGregor and Mark Navin, (Springer), 1-7. 2022
  13. Fuller, L., **Navin, M.** “Clinical Ethics Consultation,” *The Blackwell Companion to Public Philosophy*, eds. Lee McIntyre, Nancy McHugh, and Ian Olsav (Wiley). 2022
  12. Wasserman, J. and **Navin, M.** “Medicine, the Holocaust, and Human Dignity: Lessons from Human Rights,” *Bioethics and the Holocaust: A Comprehensive Study in How the Holocaust Continues to Shape the Ethics of Health, Medicine and Human Rights*, eds. Stacy Gallin and Ira Bedzow (Springer). 2022
  11. **Navin, M.** and Kozak, A. “Vaccine Refusal: Stories from the Front Lines of Immunization Education,” *The Value of Stories: Narrative Ethics in Public Health*, eds. Drue Barrett, Leonard Ortmann, and Stephanie Larson (Springer). 2022
  10. Wasserman, J. and **Navin, M.** “The Irrelevance of Origins: Dementia, Advance Directives, and Capacity for Preferences,” *American Journal of Bioethics* 20(8): 98-100. 2020
  9. Nunan, R. and **Navin, M.** “Introduction: Conceptualizing Democracy, Populism, and Truth,” in *Democracy, Populism, and Truth*, eds. Mark Navin and Richard Nunan (Springer), 1-17. 2020
  8. **Navin, M.** and Wasserman, J. “Guidance and Intervention Principles in Pediatrics: 2019

- The Need for Pluralism,” *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 30(3): 201-6  
(invited commentary).
7. **Navin, M.** “Prioritizing Religion in Vaccine Exemption Policies,” in *Religious Exemptions*, eds. Kevin Vallier and Michael Weber (Oxford University Press), 184-202. 2018
  6. **Navin, M.** “Privacy and Religious Exemptions,” in *Core Concepts and Contemporary Issues in Privacy*, eds. Ann Cudd and Mark Navin (Springer), 121-133. 2018
  5. Cudd, A. and **Navin, M.** “Introduction: Conceptualizing Privacy Harms and Values,” in *Core Concepts and Contemporary Issues in Privacy*, eds. Ann Cudd and Mark Navin (Springer), 1-13. 2018
  4. **Navin, M.** “Food Sovereignty and Gender Justice,” in *Just Food: Philosophy, Justice and Food*, ed. Jill Dieterle (Rowman & Littlefield International), 87-100. 2015
  3. **Navin, M.** “Rawls on Inequality, Social Segregation and Democracy,” in *Philosophical Perspectives on Democracy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, eds. Ann Cudd and Sally Scholz (Springer), 133-145. 2014
  2. **Navin, M.** “How Demanding is the Duty of Assistance?” in *Economic Justice: Philosophical and Legal Perspectives*, eds. Win-Chiat Lee and Helen Stacey (Springer), 205-220. 2012
  1. **Navin, M.** “The Authority of Human Rights Practice,” *Jurisprudence*, 2(1): 239-247. 2011  
(invited review essay).

#### **Encyclopedia Entries**

7. **Navin, M.** “Equality of Opportunity,” *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy Online*. 2017
6. **Navin, M.** “Kok-Chor Tan,” in *Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy*, eds. M.N.S. Sellers and Stephan Kirste (Springer). 2017
5. **Navin, M.** “Food Sovereignty and Agribusiness,” in *Encyclopedia of Food and Agricultural Ethics* 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, eds. Paul B. Thompson and David M. Kaplan (Springer). 2015
- 1-4. **Navin, M.** “Democratic Equality,” “Fair Equality of Opportunity,” “Global Difference Principle,” and “Richard W. Miller,” in *Encyclopedia of Global Justice*, ed. Deen Chatterjee (Springer). 2011

#### **Book Reviews**

7. **Navin, M.** Heidi Yoston Lawrence’s *Vaccine Rhetorics* for *Journal of Medical Humanities* 2023
6. **Navin, M.** Andrew Chignell, Terence Cuneo, and Matthew C. Halteman’s *Philosophy Comes to Dinner: Arguments about the Ethics of Eating* for *Teaching Philosophy* 2018
5. **Navin, M.** Anna Kirkland’s *Vaccine Court: The Law and Politics of Injury* for *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*. 2017
4. **Navin, M.** Nicole Hassoun’s *Globalization and Global Justice* for *Philosophical Review*. 2014
3. **Navin, M.** George Kateb’s *Human Dignity* for *Journal of Moral Philosophy*. 2013
2. **Navin, M.** G.A. Cohen’s *Rescuing Justice and Equality* for *Journal of Moral Philosophy*. 2010
1. **Navin, M.** Ngaire Naffine’s *Law’s Meaning of Life: Philosophy, Darwin, and the Legal Person* for *Law and Courts Review of the American Political Science Association*. 2009

## PRESENTATIONS

### *Selected Invited Presentations*

“Pediatricians as Public Health Enforcers? Ethics and Politics in the Era of Vaccine Refusal”	2026
<i>Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, OH</i>	
<i>Seattle Children’s Hospital, Seattle, WA</i>	2025
“Treatment over Objection: Valuing the Capacities of the ‘Incapacitated’”	
<i>University Hospitals Cleveland Medical Center, Cleveland, OH</i>	2026
<i>Bioethics Network of Ohio (BENO), OH</i>	2026
“Pediatrics as Politics: A Political Philosophy of Pediatric Ethics	
<i>Treuman Katz Center for Pediatric Bioethics and Palliative Care, Seattle, WA</i>	2025
“Did vaccine refusal break pediatric ethics? Evaluating AAP’s 2016 embrace of coercive policies”	2024
<i>University of Cologne, Germany</i>	
“The policy & politics of vaccine mandates in California and around the world”	
<i>World Vaccine Congress—West Coast, San Jose, CA</i>	2023
“Navigating the complexities of vaccine mandates around the world”	
<i>World Vaccine Congress—West Coast, San Jose, CA</i>	2023
“How Should Parents Share in High-Stakes Pediatric Decision Making?”	
<i>Children’s’ Palliative Care Coalition of Michigan Annual Conference, East Lansing, MI</i>	2022
“Treatment over Objection, the Capacity to Refuse, and the Capacity for Preferences,”	
<i>Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI</i>	2022
“Best Interests: A Critical Scoping Review”	
<i>Best Interests Workshop, Saint Louis University, Saint Louis, MO</i>	2022
“Pro-vaccination Nudges and Conflicts between the Ethics of the Clinic and of Public Health”	2022
<i>Center for Ethics and Human Values, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH</i>	
“Governing Vaccination by Harming the Innocent?”	
<i>Albany Medical College, Albany, NY (Zoom)</i>	2022
<i>Munson Medical Center, Traverse City, MI (Zoom)</i>	2022
<i>Children’s Hospital of Michigan, Pediatric Grand Rounds, Michigan (Zoom)</i>	2021
<i>Michigan State Medical Society Bioethics Conference, Michigan (Zoom)</i>	2021
“Inducing Immunity: The Regulation of Vaccination”	
<i>University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, NL</i>	2021
“Pediatric Ethics, Vaccine Hesitancy, and COVID-19 Considerations”	
<i>Cardinal Glennon Children’s Hospital, Saint Louis, MO</i>	2021
“COVID Vaccines: Science, Ethics, and Policy”	
<i>University of Texas at Dallas, Dallas, TX</i>	2021
“Should You Have to Get the COVID-19 Vaccine? Ethics, Law and Mandatory Vaccination”	
<i>Annual Bioethics Lecture, South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD</i>	2020
“Treatment over Objection: Ethics at the Intersection of Patients’ Rights and Professional Values”	
<i>Trinity Health, Ethics Champions [Nationwide Remote Ethics Grand Rounds]</i>	2020
“Surrogate Decision Making: Ethical Consensus and Ethical Quandaries”	
<i>Michigan State Medical Society, Lansing, MI</i>	2019
“Vaccine Teach-out”	
<i>University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI</i>	2019
“Parental Permission, Pediatric Assent, and Ethical Issues in the Care of Children”	

<i>Southeast Michigan Center for Medical Education, Livonia, MI</i>	2019
“Firing a Shot: California and America’s New Vaccine Wars”	
<i>7<sup>th</sup> Vaccine Acceptance Meeting, Mérieux Foundation, Veyrier-du-Lac, France</i>	2019
“Vaccine Refusal: Who, Where, Why — and What to Do about It”	
<i>Association of Medical Laboratory Immunologists, Cleveland, OH</i>	2019
“Vaccine Hesitancy: (When) Is It Ethical to Pressure Parents?”	
<i>Pediatric Medicine Grand Rounds, St. Joseph Mercy Oakland</i>	2018
“Ethics at the Intersection of Patients’ Rights and Professional Values”	
<i>Michigan State Medical Society, Kalamazoo, MI</i>	2019
<i>Michigan State Medical Society, Lansing, MI</i>	2018
“There is No ‘Mandatory Vaccination’: Different Policies Require Different Arguments”	
<i>Paul Scholten Centre for Jurisprudence, University of Amsterdam, NL</i>	2018
<i>Oxford Martin Programme on Collective Responsibility for Infectious Disease, University of Oxford, UK</i>	2018
“What’s the Point of Michigan’s Vaccine Waiver Education Requirement?”	
<i>Center for Ethics and Humanities in the Life Sciences, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI</i>	2018
“Data-driven Reflections on Vaccine Waiver Education”	
<i>Northern Michigan Public Health Alliance, Traverse City, MI</i>	2018
<i>Livingston County Health Department, Howell, MI</i>	2018
<i>Oakland County Health Division, Pontiac, MI</i>	2017
 <b><i>Selected Peer-Reviewed Conference Presentations</i></b>	
“From Naloxone to Nalmefene? Ethical Implications for Opioid Overdose Treatment,”	2024
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Saint Louis, MO</i>	
“No vaccine, No organs? The ethics of vaccine mandates for pediatric transplant candidates,”	2024
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Saint Louis, MO</i>	
“Against the Referral Asymmetry: Leveling-up Referral-Related Conscience Protections”	2023
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Baltimore, MD</i>	
“On What Grounds? Squaring Clinical Ethics Recommendations With Inclusive Public Discourse”	2023
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Baltimore, MD</i>	
“Herd immunity protects vulnerable third parties: Beyond fairness and public goods arguments”	2022
<i>PPE Society Fifth Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA</i>	
“(What) Can We Learn from the History of Coercive Immunization?”	
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities [online]</i>	2021
“Engagement on the COVID-19 Vaccine”	
<i>Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities [online]</i>	2021
“Parental Autonomy, Social Solidarity, and Vaccine Mandates”	
<i>World Congress of Bioethics, Philadelphia, PA [COVID-19 cancellation]</i>	2020
“The Best Interest Standard (BIS), Parental Autonomy, and Solidarity with Child Patients”	
<i>World Congress of Bioethics, Philadelphia, PA [COVID-19 cancellation]</i>	2020
“Intergenerational Justice, Chickenpox, and Shingles”	
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Pittsburgh, PA</i>	2019
“Why Don’t Clinical Ethicists Document Treatment Preferences in their Advance Directives?”	

<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Pittsburgh, PA</i>	2019
“Apologizing When Right: Pediatric Assent and Treating Children over Objection”	
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Pittsburgh, PA</i>	2019
<i>Western Michigan Medical Humanities Conference, Kalamazoo, MI</i>	2019
“Against Pediatric Assent: Children’s Capacity for Preferences”	
<i>North American Society for Social Philosophy, Auburn Hills, MI</i>	2018
<i>Western Michigan Medical Humanities Conference, Kalamazoo, MI</i>	2018
“Parental Permission and the Harm Threshold”	
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Anaheim, CA</i>	2018
“Nurses on the Ethics of Vaccination, Physician Dismissal Policies, and Nonmedical Exemptions”	
<i>American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Anaheim, CA</i>	2018

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**SELECTED PUBLIC-FACING PUBLICATIONS (since 2019)**

Navin, M., Ross, L., Wasserman, J., “RFK Jr.’s dangerous misuse of ‘informed consent’ on Vaccines,” <i>STAT First Opinion</i>	2025
Navin, M. and Attwell, K. “The Anti-Vax Movement Isn’t Going Away. We Must Adapt to It,” <i>Time</i>	2023
Berstein, J. and Navin, M. “Governments Shouldn’t Fine Citizens for Vaccine Refusal,” <i>The Public Ethics Blog</i> (Stockholm Centre for the Ethics of War and Peace).	2022
Attwell K. and Navin, M. “Bosses Shouldn’t Demand That You Be Vaccinated,” <i>New York Times</i> .	2021
Navin, M. and Attwell, K. “America’s Covid politics, historical revisionism and why Cold War conformity isn’t the answer,” <i>NBCNews.com</i>	2020
Navin, M. and Redinger, M. “Everyone should support abortion-free vaccines,” <i>Bioethics.net</i>	2020
Attwell K. and Navin, M. “How other countries get parents to vaccinate their kids (and what Australia can learn),” <i>The Conversation</i>	2019
Navin, M. “When We Reason Badly about Vaccine Refusal,” Commentary on <i>Trust in Science: Vaccines</i> , Consortium for History of Science, Technology, and Medicine, Philadelphia, PA	2019

**MEDIA APPEARANCES AND INTERVIEWS**

*Washington Post, Vox, New York Times, Christian Science Monitor, South China Morning Post, Fortune.com, Mountain West News Bureau (NPR), South China Morning Post, Radio Health Journal, Stateside (Michigan Radio NPR), Vaccines Today, BioPharma Dive, Michigan Civic Center TV, Flashpoint (WDIV-TV Detroit), WXYZ-TV (Detroit ABC), Detroit Free Press, Bioethics for the People Podcast, Bridge Magazine, Inverse, Detroit News, Your Eye on Health (WWJ Newsradio 950 AM), CBC/Radio, Downtown Newsmagazine, Yomiuri Shimbun, Let it Rip Weekend (Fox2 Detroit), Medical Ethics Adviser, BuzzFeed*

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**AWARDS AND GRANTS (since 2015)**

Oakland University Summer Student Campus Corps, \$47,755 (cumulative)	2011-2018, 2020
Oakland University Faculty Research Grant, \$1,944	2019
FABLE Accelerator Grant, University of Western Australia, for “‘No Jab, No Play’: Which Way?” \$70,000, co-investigator with Katie Attwell (PI), Glenn Savage, David Lawrence, Vaille Dawson, Julie Leewith,	2018

Southeast Michigan Health Association (SEMHA), for “Vaccine Mandates and Co-opted Governance in Southeast Michigan,” \$6,585, co-PI with Katie Attwell	2018
Timothy G. Larrabee Sexual Orientation and Gender Equity (SOGI) Equity and Inclusion Award, \$2,000	2018
Oakland University Honors College Inspiration Award	2018
Oakland University Professional Research and Development Leave, one award each year	2017
Michigan Applied Public Policy Research Grant, Institute for Public Policy and Social Research for “Michiganders’ Views of Vaccines,” \$20,000, co-investigator with Mark Largent (PI), Aaron McCright, Kevin Elliot, and Sean Valles	2016
Oakland University President’s Colloquium, \$1,000, one award each year	2015

## **UNIVERSITY TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

### ***Oakland University***

Introduction to Philosophy, Introduction to Ethics, Introduction to Ethics in Science and Engineering, Introduction to Ethics in Healthcare Professions, Political Philosophy, Philosophy of Law, Global Justice, Feminist Theory, Science Denialism and Democracy (Honors College seminar), Community and Moral Progress (Honors College seminar), Evolution and Philosophy (Philosophy Department capstone seminar), Religious Liberty and Democratic Society (Philosophy Department capstone seminar), Ethics and Practice of Science

### ***Oakland University William Beaumont School of Medicine***

Medical Humanities and Clinical Bioethics 3; course instructor (seven-week seminars)

*Pediatric Ethics, Public Health Ethics, Vaccine Ethics*

Medical Humanities and Clinical Bioethics 2; session instructor

Medical Humanities and Clinical Bioethics 1; session instructor

### ***University of Pennsylvania***

Introduction to Philosophy, Introduction to Ethics, Introduction to Political Philosophy

### ***Student Supervision***

Oakland University William Beaumont School of Medicine—Embark/Capstone Research Project Mentor	
Saketh Akula, Zachary Armstrong, Michael Balce, Michael Bourgoin,	2019-2023
Corey Carney, Joshua Daniel, Kaitlyn Hansen, Joshua Jones, Natalie Liogas,	
Flora Martz	2018-2023
Victoria Drzyzga	2017-2021
Susanna Jain	2016-2020
Miriam Ahmad, Emily Clark	2015-2019
Oakland University Honors College Thesis Supervisor	
Ethan Bradley	2020-2022
Julia Sommers	2017-2019
Alexander Poznanski	2015-2016
Elizabeth Lawer	2013-2015

**SERVICE** (since 2018)***Oakland University***

University Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IUACUC)	2024-2025
University Strategic Planning Academics Theme Committee	2023-2025
University Senate Faculty DEI Committee	2023-2025
College of Arts and Science Budget Committee	2022-present
Faculty Re-employment and Promotion Committee (FRPC)	2019-2021, chair 2021
President's Student Success Retention Council	2018-2021
Provost's Vaccine Task Force	2021
Vaccine Mandate Exemption Committee	2021
Faculty Adviser, Bioethics Society (student organization)	2017-2020
Excellence in Academic Advising, Advisor Selection and Recruiting Committee	2019-2020
Bargaining Team Nominations Committee, AAUP	2020
University Senate	2013-2015, 2016-2019
University Senate Academic Standing and Honors Committee	2013-2019, chair 2016-2019
Executive Director Search Planning Committee, AAUP	2018-19
Treasurer, AAUP	2017-2019
Faculty Adviser, ONE Campaign at Oakland University (student organization)	2015-2018
College of Arts and Sciences Assembly	2009, 2012, 2016-2018
Mock Medical School Multiple Mini-Interview (MMI) Facilitator	2018
Research Misconduct Inquiry Committee	2018
Faculty Advisory Committee, Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR) Program	2018
Student Congress Elections Validation Committee	2018

***Oakland University Philosophy Department***

Chair, Search Committee for Special Instructor	2021-2022
Search Committee for Assistant Professor	2021
Department Adviser	2019-present
Burke Lecture Series Committee	2013-present, chair 2020-present
Co-Director, Engineering Ethics Class Visitor Program	2016-2020
Search Committee for Visiting Assistant Professor	2020
Merit Award Committee	2016-2017, 2019
Supervisor, Summer Research Assistants (SSCC)	2011-2018

***The Profession and the Community***

Member, IRB #2, Beaumont Health	2022-2025
Abstract Reviewer, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (ASBH)	2018-2025
Member, Therapeutic Termination of Pregnancy Committee, Beaumont Health	2022-2023
Co-chair, COVID Vaccine Ethical Allocation Committee, Beaumont Health	2020-2021
Member, Vaccine Exemptions Committee, Beaumont Health	2020-2022
Member, Student Paper Award Committee Member, ASBH	2020
Volunteer Consultant, Ethics Consultation Service, Beaumont Health	2016-21
Executive Director, American Section of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy (AMINTAPHIL)	2016-2020

Mentor, The Philosophers' Cocoon Philosophy Job-Market Mentoring Program	2015-2019
Mentor and Reviewer, Early Career Advisor Program, ASBH	2017-2019
Proton Accelerator Ethics Committee, Beaumont Health	2017-2019
Nominations Committee, North American Society for Social Philosophy (NASSP)	2018-2019
Program Committee, Values in Medicine, Science, and Technology Conference	2019
Conference Host, NASSP	2018

### ***External Reviews***

#### **Grant Proposals**

Netherlands Organisation for Health, Research & Development; Swiss National Science Foundation; U.S.-Israel Binational Science Foundation

#### **Tenure/Promotion**

Merrimack College; Saint Louis University School of Medicine; University of South Florida; University of Texas Rio Grande Valley; University of Las Vegas Nevada School of Medicine; Villanova University; Western Michigan University School of Medicine

#### **PhD Examination**

University of Sydney

#### **Books**

Edinburgh University Press, MIT Press, OUP, Routledge, Springer, Westview, Wiley-Blackwell

#### **Journal Articles**

Agriculture and Human Values; American Journal of Bioethics; American Journal of Public Health; American Political Science Review; Bioethics; British Medical Bulletin; BMC Medical Ethics; BMJ; BMJ Global Health; Environmental Values; Ethical Perspectives; Ethical Theory and Moral Practice; Ethics & Global Politics; Feminist Philosophy Quarterly; Health Affairs; Health Care Analysis; Health Policy; Heliyon; History and Philosophy of the Life Sciences; Hypatia; International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics; International Journal of Drug Policy; International Journal of Health Policy and Management; International Journal of Public Health; International Quarterly of Community Health Education; Journal of Applied Philosophy; Journal of Bioethical Inquiry; Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics; Journal of Ethics; Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy; Journal of Global Ethics; Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics; Journal of Medical Ethics; Journal of Medical Humanities; Journal of Military Ethics; Journal of Pediatrics; Journal of School Nursing; Journal of Social Philosophy; Journal of Sociology; Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal; Local Environment; Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy; Monash Bioethics Review; Narrative Inquiry in Bioethics; Pediatrics; Perspectives in Biology and Medicine; Philosophical Papers; Philosophy Compass; Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine; Philosophy, Politics & Economics; PLOS ONE; Political Studies; Public Affairs Quarterly; Public Health Ethics; Reason; Religion, State, and Society; Science Communication; Social Epistemology; Social Philosophy Today; Social Science & Medicine; Social Theory and Practice; Studies in Law, Politics, & Society; The Lancet; The Lancet Regional Health – Americas; Theory and Society; Tropical Medicine & International Health; Vaccine; Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine